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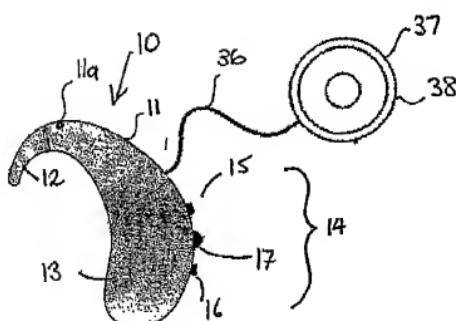
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(54) Title: HEARING SYSTEM PROSTHESES



(57) Abstract: There is disclosed a hearing prosthesis comprising a first housing (11) containing a primary signal processor that receives signals output by a microphone; and a second housing (13) removably connectable to the first housing (11); wherein a user interface (14) is provided on the second housing (13) that provides control of one or more features of the operation of the primary signal processor.

**"Hearing system prostheses"**Cross-Reference to Related Applications

5 The present application claims priority from Provisional Patent Application No 2003907101 filed on 22 December 2003, the content of which is incorporated herein by reference.

Technical Field

10

The present invention relates to hearing prostheses and in particular, to external, wearable components of hearing prostheses.

Background

15

A cochlear implant hearing prosthesis delivers electrical stimulation to the auditory nerve fibres thereby allowing the brain to perceive a hearing sensation resembling the natural hearing sensation normally delivered by the auditory nerve.

20

As shown in prior art drawing Fig. 5, a cochlear implant hearing prosthesis typically comprises an external assembly of components 51 and an implantable assembly of components 52.

25

The external assembly 51 includes a primary signal processor unit in the form of a speech processor unit 56, a transmission coil 57 and a microphone unit 58. The primary signal processor unit includes an internal power source, such as a number of batteries, and is connected to each of the transmission coil 57 and microphone unit 58 via cables 59.

30

The internal assembly 52 typically includes a receiver antenna 55, a receiver/stimulator unit 53, and an intracochlear electrode assembly 54.

35

In operation, the microphone 58 detects sounds, such as speech and environmental sounds and converts these into an electrical signal. The electrical signal is then encoded by the speech processing electronics in the primary signal processor

unit 56. The encoded output signal is then transcutaneously transmitted to the internal assembly 52 via a radio frequency (RF) link.

In recent times, the speech processor unit and the microphone unit have been  
5 combined to form a single unit that is worn behind the ear. This is referred to as a  
behind the ear (BTE) speech processor unit.

Referring to prior art drawing Fig. 6, the BTE speech processor unit 61 is  
normally manufactured by moulding a main body and an inter-engageable battery  
10 carrier. This arrangement enables the batteries 62 to be readily replaced.

The BTE speech processor unit 61 is relatively expensive and must undergo an  
optimisation procedure following implantation of the implantable assembly 52. While  
the operability of the signal processing aspects of the BTE speech processor unit can be  
15 varied by clinical software during the optimisation procedure, usually in a clinician's  
practice, other aspects of operability are far more limited. This is particularly the case  
with external, user inter-actable features.

It is desired to provide an arrangement that improves upon earlier proposals, or  
20 at least provides a useful alternative.

#### Summary

According to a first aspect, the present invention is a hearing prosthesis system  
25 comprising:

a first housing containing a primary signal processing unit that receives signals  
output by a microphone; and  
a plurality of second housings that are removably connectable to the first  
housing;  
30 wherein only one of said second housings is connectable to said first housing at  
any one time and further wherein at least one of said second housings has a user  
interface that provides control of one or more features of the operation of the primary  
signal processor.

35 According to a second aspect, the present invention is a hearing prosthesis  
comprising:

- 5 a first housing containing a primary signal processor that receives signals output by a microphone; and
  - a second housing removably connectable to the first housing;wherein a user interface is provided on the second housing that provides control of one or more features of the operation of the primary signal processor.

- 10 According to a third aspect, the present invention is a hearing prosthesis comprising:
  - a first housing containing a primary signal processor that receives signals output by a microphone; and
    - a remote module;wherein a user interface is provided on the remote module that provides control of one or more features of the operation of the primary signal processor.

- 15 According to another aspect, the present invention is a speech processing unit for a hearing prosthesis recipient, the speech processing unit comprising:
  - a main part configured for wearing behind an ear of the hearing prosthesis recipient, the main part including a primary signal processor for carrying out primary signal processing functions associated with the speech processing unit; and
    - 20 a replaceable part being removably connectable with the primary part, the replaceable part including a user interface for communication with the primary signal processor.

- 25 According to another aspect, the present invention is a speech processing unit for a cochlear implant recipient, the speech processing unit comprising:
  - a main part configured for wearing behind an ear of the cochlear implant recipient, the main part including a primary signal processor for carrying out primary signal processing functions associated with the speech processing unit; and
    - 30 a replaceable part being removably connectable with the primary part, the replaceable part including a battery compartment and user interface for communication with the primary signal processor.

Brief Description of the Drawings

- 35 By way of example only, preferred embodiments of the invention are described with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

Fig. 1 is a side elevation view of an external component of a hearing prosthesis according to the present disclosure;

5 Fig. 2 is a side elevation view of another external component of a hearing prosthesis according to the present disclosure;

Fig. 3 is a view of another external component of a hearing prosthesis according to the present disclosure;

10 Fig. 4 is a schematic view of a hearing prosthesis system according to the present disclosure;

Fig. 5 is an example of a prior art external assembly; and

15 Fig. 6 is another example of a prior art external assembly.

Detailed Description and Best Mode

20 Referring to Fig. 1, a BTE speech processor unit 10 includes a first housing 11 (or a main part), an ear hook 12 and a second housing 13 (or replaceable part). The first and/or second housing can be formed of a metallic material, a ceramic material, a polymeric material, or some combination thereof.

25 The BTE speech processor unit 10 is connected to a headpiece 37 via a cable 36 which extends from the first housing 11.

30 The first housing 11 includes a primary signal processing electronics for operating the BTE speech processor unit 10. In this example, a microphone 11a is mounted on the first housing 11. However, the microphone can be positioned elsewhere, such as on the headpiece 37, on the second housing 13, or on the clothing of the recipient.

35 The headpiece 37 comprises an antenna coil 38 that is capable of transmitting signals to a complementary antenna implanted within the recipient. In addition, the antenna coil 38 is capable of receiving signals transmitted from the implanted antenna.

The antenna coil 38 surrounds a magnet 39 that is attracted to a complementary magnet implanted within the recipient. The magnetic attraction serves to retain the antenna coil 38, during use, in the desired position on the head of the recipient.

5 The BTE speech processor unit 10 further comprises a second housing 13 that is removably connectable to the first housing 11. It is envisaged that the second housing 13 is normally replaceable by the recipient.

10 The second housing 13 includes a user interface panel 14 having two push buttons 15, 16 and a dial 17. Push button 15 is used to activate and deactivate the speech processor within the first housing 11 and is also used to select the speech processor programme being performed by the speech processor. The dial 17 allows adjustment of the volume and sensitivity of the speech processor while the push button 16 allows the recipient or their carer to select whether the input to the speech processor 15 is provided by the microphone, a telecoil or a mixture of inputs. The user interface panel 14 is either removably or non-removably mounted to the second housing 13.

20 The present inventors have realised that providing for replaceability or interchangeability of the user interface can provide significant recipient benefits, compared with the manufacturing costs and total purchasing costs for an external component assembly of a hearing prosthesis. For example, it may be desired to provide larger push buttons for the elderly while children and infants may require more simplified interlockable controls. Similarly, an experienced user may require a more complex interface and/or greater flexibility with the internal workings of the speech 25 processor.

Another advantage includes that the recipient can choose the user interface that suits them and/or their lifestyle. They also have the option of being able to delay a final decision as to which user interface they wish to use until after the purchase of the 30 speech processor unit. If desired, they also have the option of changing the user interface of their system without the need to purchase a new speech processor unit.

35 The system also has the advantage that the user is able to upgrade their user interface if and when desired. An upgrade may be made because a new type of user interface has been made available and/or because the user interface has failed and so needs to be replaced. The user interface being actuatable is vulnerable to damage and

this ability to be able to replace the user interface without having necessarily to replace the speech processor unit is an advantage of the present system.

5 A further advantage of the BTE speech processor unit is that the parts which are most vulnerable to damage and/or that are less expensive can be easily replaced.

Turning now to Fig. 2, there is depicted a BTE speech processing unit 20 having an alternative user interface panel 24. As with the user interface panel described in relation to Fig. 1, the interface panel 24 of Fig. 2 can be removably or non-removably 10 mounted to the second housing 23.

The user interface panel 24 includes two tactile position controls 25, 26 that, through their position, provide feedback to the recipient and/or their carer as to the setting of that control. Both tactile position controls 25, 26 comprise a switch that is 15 movable between at least three settings. Switch 25 is a three-position switch that allows a recipient and/or their carer to select which speech programme is to be used. Dial 27 allows adjustment of the volume and sensitivity of the speech processor. Switch 26 allows a recipient and/or their carer to set whether the speech processor is receiving input from the microphone, a telecoil, or a mix of such inputs. The switch 26 20 also allows the recipient and/or their carer to adjust the operation of the speech processor such that it can detect relatively softer sounds, such as whispers.

In Fig. 2, the user interface 24 is enclosed within a resiliently flexible cover 28. The cover 28 protects the user interface 24 but also allows more precise control of the 25 user interface 24 by the recipient and/or their carer.

In the arrangements shown in Figs. 1 and 2, the first housing 11 for the speech processor is provided without a user interface. Therefore, any modification of its performance must be performed through the user interface on the second housing (13 or 30 23).

As shown in Figs. 1 and 2, more than one type of second housing can be 35 removably mountable to the first housing 11. The various types of second housing can vary in the type of user interface panel that is provided thereon. This allows a recipient and/or their carer to customise the hearing prosthesis by selecting the user interface to be used with their hearing prosthesis at any one time.

The first housing containing the speech processor unit can be connectable to more than one type of power supply. In the examples of Figs. 1 and 2, the second housing (13 or 23) contains a power supply for powering the componentry of the 5 prosthesis. On mounting of the second housing (13 or 23) to the first housing (11), the power supply is able to provide power through an electrical connection to the speech processor. Preferably, the power supply within the second housing comprises one or more rechargeable batteries.

10 Referring now to Fig. 3, there is shown the first housing 11 and an ear hook 12 as earlier described in relation to Fig. 1. However in comparison with the arrangement described in relation to Fig. 1, the second housing 13 is replaced by assembly 300. Assembly 300 includes a connector unit 31a and a remote module 32, connected via cable 33.

15 The first housing 11 relies on cable 33 to provide data and power transfer between the remote module 32 and a connector unit 31a that is removably connectable with the speech processor 31. However, it will be appreciated that wireless transmission can be utilised to transfer data and control signals between the remote 20 module 32 and the speech processor and/or vice versa.

The remote module 32 includes a user interface panel 34, which is optionally removable/replaceable from the connector unit 31a. In the case of a removable/replaceable interface panel 34, this allows a recipient and/or their carer to 25 further customise the hearing prosthesis by selecting the user interface to be used with their hearing prosthesis at any one time.

30 The user interface panel 34 includes two push-button switches and a dial similar to that of user interface panel 14 earlier described in relation to Fig. 1.

In the example shown in Fig. 3, the remote module 32 also houses a power supply for at least some of the componentry of the external component 30 and particularly the speech processor. Preferably, the power supply comprises two rechargeable batteries 35.

The remote module 32 can be worn on the body of the recipient, such as by being clipped to or placed in the pocket of clothing of the recipient.

A system of interchangeable parts will now be described with reference to Fig. 5 4.

The first housing 11 can be provided as part of a hearing prosthesis system 40 which can provide several interchangeable configurations. Hence the recipient or their carer is provided with a number of options as to what may be connected to the speech 10 processor 31 housing at any one time.

The system 40 includes an option to connect a second housing 41 that includes a power supply 42 and radio frequency (RF) signal receiver circuitry that receives and processes RF signals output by the remote module 32. In this arrangement, the remote 15 module 32 incorporates RF signal transmission circuitry for transmitting signals to the housing 41 in response to adjustments made to the user interface 34 on the remote module 32.

The system 40 can also include an option to connect a second housing 43 that 20 includes a power supply, a visual display device 44 and user interface 45. The exemplary display device 44 is a liquid crystal display, however, other suitable displays are envisaged. The liquid crystal display 44 provides feedback to the recipient or their carer as to the performance of the system 40.

25 The system 40 can also include an option to connect a second housing 46 that includes a power supply and circuitry that not only receives and processes RF signals but also can transmit signals back to a remote module 47. In this case, the remote module 47 as well as housing a power source has a user interface 48 and a liquid crystal display (LCD) 49 for providing feedback to the recipient or their carer as to the 30 performance of the system 40.

35 Optionally, the first housing user interface can control some or all of the same features that are controllable by the user interface on the second housing 23 and/or the remote module 32. The first housing user interface, if present, can be rendered partially herein is used in conjunction with the first housing of the hearing prosthesis. The first

housing user interface can be removably or non-removably mounted to the first housing.

The user interface of the second housing 23 and/or the remote module 32 can be selected from a range of types of user interfaces that are available for use by the recipient of the hearing prosthesis or the recipient's carer. For example, the user interface of the second housing 23 can be the same or different from that available on a remote module 32. Where a user interface is provided on the first housing, the user interface of the second housing and/or the remote module can be different from that 10 provided on the first housing.

In alternative configurations, one form of a user interface can be provided on the first housing 11 to control different features of the hearing prosthesis than that of the features controlled by the user interface panel of the second housing 23 and/or the 15 remote module 32.

It will be appreciated by persons skilled in the art that numerous variations and/or modifications may be made to the invention as shown in the specific embodiments without departing from the scope of the invention as broadly described. 20 The present embodiments are, therefore, to be considered in all respects as illustrative and not restrictive.

Throughout this specification the word "comprise", or variations such as "comprises" or "comprising", will be understood to imply the inclusion of a stated 25 element, integer or step, or group of elements, integers or steps, but not the exclusion of any other element, integer or step, or group of elements, integers or steps.

It will be appreciated by persons skilled in the art that numerous variations and/or modifications may be made to the invention as shown in the specific 30 embodiments without departing from the spirit or scope of the invention as broadly described. The present embodiments are, therefore, to be considered in all respects as illustrative and not restrictive.

## CLAIMS:

1. A hearing prosthesis system comprising:
  - a first housing containing a primary signal processor, that receives signals output by a microphone; and
  - a plurality of second housings that are removably connectable to the first housing;

wherein only one of said second housings is connectable to said first housing at any one time and further wherein at least one of said second housings has a user interface that provides control of one or more features of the operation of the primary signal processor.
2. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 1 wherein one or more of said plurality of second housings contains a power supply for at least some of the components of the prosthesis.
3. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 1 or claim 2 wherein one or more of said plurality of second housings contains a power supply and has a user interface that provides control of one or more features of the primary signal processor.
4. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein one or more of said plurality of second housings is connectable by an electrically conducting lead to a remote module housing a power supply.
5. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein one or more of said plurality of second housings is connectable by an electrically conducting lead to a remote module and wherein a user interface is provided on the remote module.
6. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein one or more of said plurality of second housings is connectable by an electrically conducting lead to a remote module and wherein the one or more of said plurality of housings is provided with a user interface and the remote module houses a power supply.

7. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein one or more of said plurality of second housings is connectable by an electrically conducting lead to a remote module and wherein the remote module houses a power supply and has a user interface.

5

8. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein one or more of said plurality of second housings contains signal receiver means for receiving signals from a remote module having a user interface.

10 9. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 8 wherein the signal receiver means comprise signal receiver circuitry that receives and processes radio frequency signals output by the remote module.

15 10. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 8 or claim 9 wherein the second housing contains a power source.

11. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of claims 8 to 10 wherein the remote module houses signal transmission circuitry that sends radio frequency signals to the second housing in response to adjustments made to the user interface.

20

12. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein one or more of said plurality of second housings contains signal transceiver means for receiving and sending signals from and to a remote module having a user interface.

25 13. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 12 wherein the signal transceiver means comprises signal transceiver circuitry that receives and sends radio frequency signals from and to the remote module.

30 14. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 12 or claim 13 wherein the remote module houses signal transceiver circuitry that sends and receives radio frequency signals to and from the second housing in response to adjustments made to the user interface.

35 15. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein one or more of said plurality of second housings has a visual display.

16. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 15 wherein the one or more of said plurality of second housings also has a power supply and/or a user interface.
17. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 15 or claim 16 wherein the visual display comprises one or more light emitting diodes (LEDs) and/or a liquid crystal display (LCD).
18. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of claims 15 to 17 wherein the visual display provides a recipient of the system or their carer with information about the performance of one or more aspects of the prosthesis system.
19. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein one or more of said plurality of second housings has a user interface that is removably mounted to the second housing.
- 15 20. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 19 wherein a plurality of different user interfaces are connectable to said second housing.
21. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 20 wherein only one user interface is connectable to the second housing at any one time.
22. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of claims 4 to 14 wherein the remote module has a visual display.
- 25 23. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 22 wherein the visual display comprises one or more light emitting diodes (LEDs) and/or a liquid crystal display (LCD).
24. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 22 or claim 23 wherein the visual display provides a recipient of the system or their carer with information about the performance of one or more aspects of the prosthesis system.
- 30 25. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein the first housing containing the primary signal processor is not provided with a user interface.

26. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of claims 1 to 24 wherein a user interface is provided on the first housing.

27. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein the user interface comprises one or more push buttons or switches and/or one or more dials or rotary controls.

28. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 27 wherein the user interface comprises a push button that activates and/or deactivates the primary signal processor and/or selects the primary signal processor programme.

29. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 27 or claim 28 wherein the user interface comprises a dial that allows adjustment of the volume and sensitivity of the primary signal processor.

15 30. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of claims 27 to 29 wherein the user interface comprises a further push button that allows selection of whether input to the primary signal processor is provided by the microphone, a telecoil or a mixture of inputs.

20 31. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein the user interface incorporates at least one tactile position control that, through its position, provides feedback to the recipient and/or their carer as to the setting of that control.

25 32. The hearing prosthesis system of claim 31 wherein the tactile position control comprises a switch that is movable between at least two settings.

30 33. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of claims 1 to 26 wherein the user interface comprises a first three-position switch that allows a recipient and/or their carer to select which speech programme is to be used, a dial that allows adjustment of the volume and sensitivity of the primary signal processor, and a second three-position switch which allows a recipient and/or their carer to set whether the primary signal processor is receiving input from the microphone, a telecoil, or a mix of such inputs.

35 34. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein the user interface is substantially enclosed within a resiliently flexible cover.

35. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein the first housing containing the primary signal processor unit is connectable to more than one type of power supply.

5

36. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein the second housing is connectable to the first housing in at least two orientations and/or at least two configurations.

10 37. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims wherein at least the first housing and the second housing are positionable on the ear of the recipient.

15 38. The hearing prosthesis system of any one of the preceding claims comprising a cochlear implant system.

39. A hearing prosthesis comprising:

a first housing containing a primary signal processor that receives signals output by a microphone; and

20 a second housing removably connectable to the first housing;  
wherein a user interface is provided on the second housing that provides control of one or more features of the operation of the primary signal processor.

25 40. The hearing prosthesis of claim 39 wherein the second housing includes a power supply.

41. The hearing prosthesis of claim 39 or claim 40 wherein the second housing is connectable to a remote module.

30 42. The hearing prosthesis of claim 41 wherein the remote module has a further user interface.

43. The hearing prosthesis of claim 42 wherein the further user interface of the remote module is removably or non-removably mounted on the remote module.

44. The hearing prosthesis of claim 42 or claim 43 wherein the further user interface of the remote module controls different features of the hearing prosthesis to the features controlled by the user interface of the second housing.

5 45. The hearing prosthesis of claim 42 or claim 43 wherein the further user interface of the remote module controls some or all of the same features of the hearing prosthesis that are controlled by the user interface of the second housing.

10 46. The hearing prosthesis of any one of claims 41 to 45 wherein the second housing user interface is rendered partially or fully inoperable when the remote module is used in conjunction with the second housing of the hearing prosthesis.

47. The hearing prosthesis of claim 42 wherein the further user interface is mountable to both the remote module and to the second housing.

15 48. The hearing prosthesis of any one of claims 41 to 47 wherein the remote module has a visual display.

20 49. The hearing prosthesis of claim 48 wherein the visual display comprises one or more light emitting diodes (LEDs) and/or a liquid crystal display (LCD).

50. The hearing prosthesis of claim 48 or claim 49 wherein the visual display provides a recipient of the system or their carer with information about the performance of one or more aspects of the prosthesis.

25 51. A hearing prosthesis comprising:  
a first housing containing a primary signal processor that receives signals output by a microphone; and  
a remote module;  
30 wherein a user interface is provided on the remote module that provides control of one or more features of the operation of the primary signal processor.

52. The hearing prosthesis of claim 51 comprising a one-way or two-way wireless communication between the remote module and the primary signal processor.

53. The hearing prosthesis of claim 51 wherein signals are transmitted from the remote module to the primary signal processor and/or from the primary signal processor to the remote module using one or more cables or through a radio frequency transmission system.

5 54. The hearing prosthesis of anyone of claims 51 to 53 wherein the user interface is removably or non-removably mounted to the remote module.

10 55. The hearing prosthesis of any one of claims 39 to 54 wherein the user interface comprises one or more push buttons or switches and/or one or more dials or rotary controls.

15 56. The hearing prosthesis of claim 55 wherein the user interface comprises a push button that activates and/or deactivates the primary signal processor and/or selects the primary signal processor programme.

57. The hearing prosthesis of claim 55 or claim 56 wherein the user interface comprises a dial that allows adjustment of the volume and sensitivity of the primary signal processor.

20 58. The hearing prosthesis of claim 56 or claim 57 wherein the user interface comprises a further push button that allows selection of whether input to the primary signal processor is provided by the microphone, a telecoil or a mixture of inputs.

25 59. The hearing prosthesis of any one of claims 39 to 54 wherein the user interface incorporates at least one tactile position control that, through its position, provides feedback to the recipient and/or their carer as to the setting of that control.

30 60. The hearing prosthesis of claim 59 wherein the tactile position control comprises a switch that is movable between at least two settings.

35 61. The hearing prosthesis of any one of claims 39 to 54 wherein the user interface comprises a first three-position switch that allows a recipient and/or their carer to select which speech programme is to be used, a dial that allows adjustment of the volume and sensitivity of the primary signal processor, and a second three-position switch which

allows a recipient and/or their carer to set whether the primary signal processor is receiving input from the microphone, a telecoil, or a mix of such inputs.

62. The hearing prosthesis of any one of claims 39 to 61 wherein the user interface 5 is substantially enclosed within a resiliently flexible cover.

63. The hearing prosthesis of any one of claims 39 to 62 wherein at least the first 10 housing and the second housing are positionable on the ear of the recipient.

10 64. The hearing prosthesis of any one of claim 39 to 63 comprising a cochlear implant.

65. A speech processing unit for a hearing prosthesis recipient, the speech 15 processing unit comprising:

15 a main part configured for wearing behind an ear of the hearing prosthesis recipient, the main part including a primary signal processor for carrying out primary signal processing functions associated with the speech processing unit; and

20 a replaceable part being removably connectable with the primary part, the replaceable part including a user interface for communication with the primary signal processor.

66. A speech processing unit for a cochlear implant recipient, the speech processing unit comprising:

25 a main part configured for wearing behind an ear of the cochlear implant recipient, the main part including a primary signal processor for carrying out primary signal processing functions associated with the speech processing unit; and

30 a replaceable part being removably connectable with the primary part, the replaceable part including a battery compartment and user interface for communication with the primary signal processor.

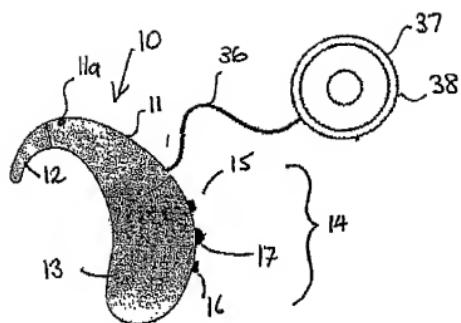


FIG. 1

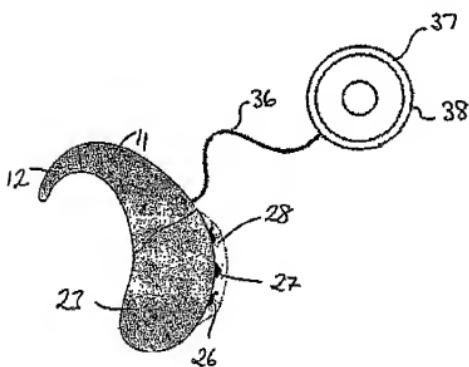


FIG. 2

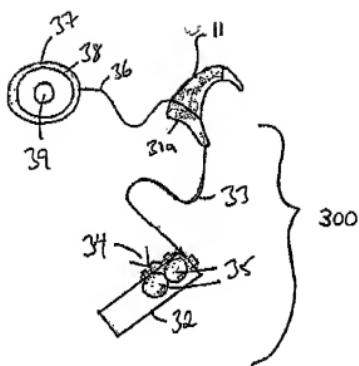


FIG. 3

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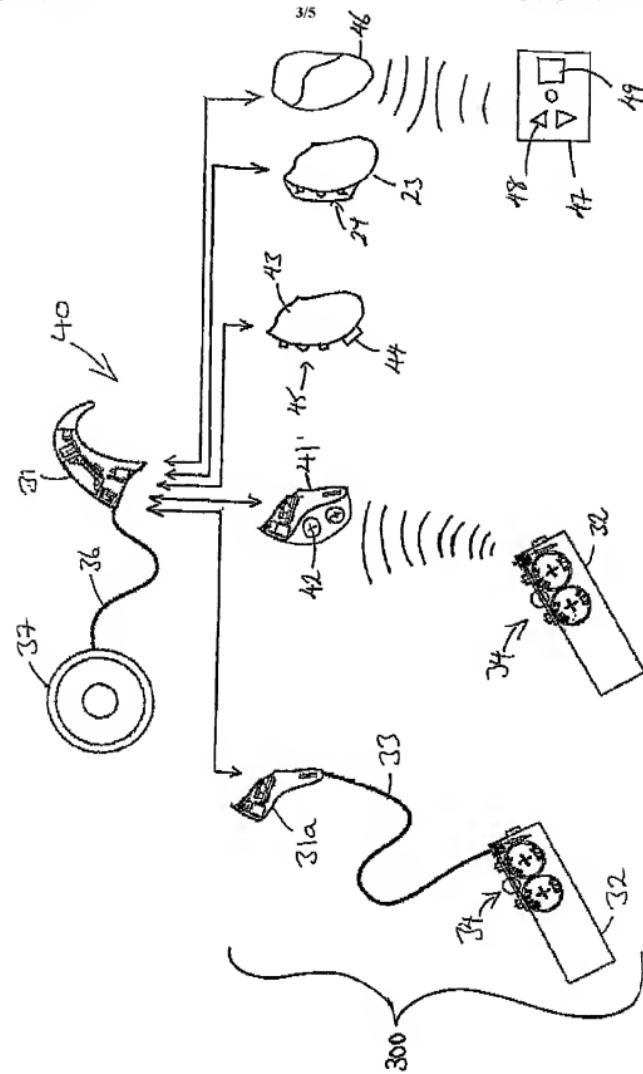


FIG. 4

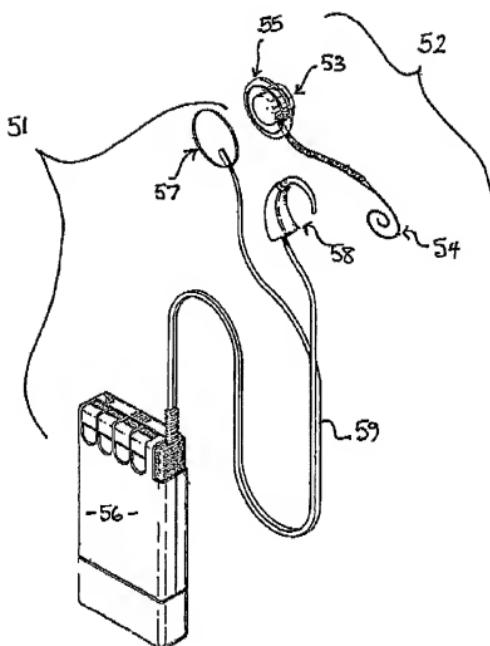


FIG. 5  
PRIOR ART

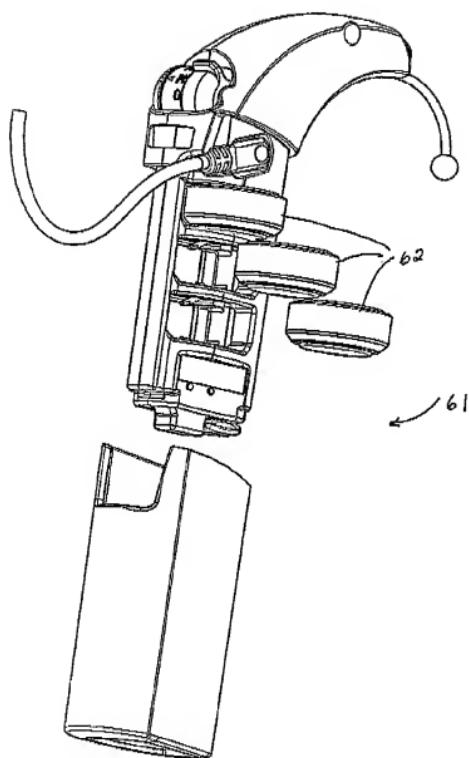


FIG. 6  
PRIOR ART